



Policy and Procedure

IDENTIFICATION AND TREATMENT OF UNALLOWABLE COSTS

Origination Date: March 31, 2007
Revision Date: June 1, 2016 (Uniform Guidance effective December 26, 2014)

Effective Date: March 31, 2007

Policy Statement

2 CFR Part 200 Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards identifies costs that may not be charged to federally sponsored projects (including federal flow-through projects). These costs are termed “unallowable” costs. In its capacity as the fiscal and administrative agent for Old Dominion University’s sponsored program activities, it is the policy of Old Dominion University Research Foundation that ODU/ODURF personnel who are responsible for administering federally funded agreements should be familiar with the categories of costs that are generally unallowable.

Reason for Policy/Purpose

This policy implements and makes the ODU/ODURF community aware of the cost accounting standards established for educational institutions in the 2 CFR Part 200 Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards.

Who Needs to Know This Policy

Principal Investigators (PI’s), Co-Investigators (Co-PI’s), Faculty and Staff Responsible for Sponsored Research

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Policy/Procedures

This policy applies to all sponsored agreements at ODURF. However, costs identified as “unallowable” on federally funded projects may be directly charged to a non-federal project if permitted by both ODU/ODURF policy and the non-federal sponsor’s agreement.

ODU/ODURF is required to follow the directives of 2 CFR Part 200 *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* in charging project costs to federally funded grants and contracts (federally sponsored agreements). The Uniform Guidance requires ODU/ODURF to identify unallowable costs and exclude them from any application, proposal, billing, or claim related to a federally sponsored agreement.

2 CFR Part 200 *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* provides principles for determining the costs applicable to research and other work performed by ODU/ODURF under sponsored agreements funded by the federal government. In addition, 48 CFR Part 9905.505 establishes guidelines for identifying and accounting for the unallowable costs as defined in the Uniform Guidance. The Uniform Guidance provides general standards to identify allowable costs that can be charged to a sponsored agreement. Allowable costs must be reasonable, be allocable (identifiable) to a specific sponsored agreement, be treated consistently with similar costs, and conform to the limitations set forth in 2 CFR Part 200 or the sponsored agreement itself.

2 CFR Part 200 also identifies unallowable costs. These unallowable costs are listed and described in Attachment B of this policy. They must be charged to specific expense accounts in the ODURF’s accounting system so that they can be easily distinguished from allowable costs charged to the sponsored agreement. The accounts listed in Attachment A and the unallowable costs listed in Attachment B of this policy must be excluded from any proposal, billing, or claim filed under any federally funded agreement.

2 CFR Part 200.420 provides standards to be applied in establishing both allowable and unallowable costs. These standards apply regardless of whether a particular cost is treated as a direct cost or an indirect cost.

Allowable Costs

In addition to meeting the specific standards for allowability under 2 CFR Part 200.420, costs must meet certain general criteria to be allowable. Under 2 CFR Part 200.403, an allowable cost must:

- (a) Be necessary and reasonable for the performance of the Federal award and be allocable thereto under these principles.
- (b) Conform to any limitations or exclusions set forth in these principles or in the Federal award as to types or amount of cost items.

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(c) Be consistent with policies and procedures that apply uniformly to both federally-financed and other activities of the non-Federal entity.

(d) Be accorded consistent treatment. A cost may not be assigned to a Federal award as a direct cost if any other cost incurred for the same purpose in like circumstances has been allocated to the Federal award as an indirect cost.

(e) Be determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), except, for state and local governments and Indian tribes only, as otherwise provided for in this part.

(f) Not be included as a cost or used to meet cost sharing or matching requirements of any other federally-financed program in either the current or a prior period. See also 200.306 Cost sharing or matching paragraph (b).

(g) Be adequately documented. See also 200.300 Statutory and national policy requirements through 200.309 Period of performance of this part.

Reasonable Cost Test: A cost may be considered reasonable if the nature and amount of the cost reflect actions that a prudent person would have taken under circumstances prevailing at the time. Among other factors, a reasonable cost is one generally recognized as necessary for the operation of the institution or the performance of the sponsored agreement, and is consistent with established institutional policies and practices applicable to the work of the institution generally, including sponsored agreements.

Allocable Cost Test: Among other factors, a cost is allocable to a sponsored agreement if (1) it is incurred solely to advance the work under the sponsored agreement; (2) it benefits both the sponsored agreement and other work of the institution in proportions that can be approximated through the use of reasonable methods; or (3) it is necessary to the overall operation of the institution and, in light of the principles provided in the Uniform Guidance, is deemed to be assignable in part to sponsored projects.

Unallowable Costs

In accordance with 48 CFR Part 9905.505, an unallowable cost is defined as any cost which, under the provisions of any pertinent law, regulation, or sponsored agreement cannot be included in prices, cost reimbursements, or settlements under the federally sponsored agreement to which it is allocable. A cost may be either expressly unallowable or unallowable because it relates to or is associated with unallowable activities (e.g. All costs associated with Office of Alumni Relations).

“Expressly unallowable” applies to any type of cost which, under the express provisions of an applicable law, regulation, or sponsored agreement is specifically named and stated to be unallowable. 2 CFR Part 200.420 - 200.475 establishes the allowability of selected costs. Attachment B of this policy statement lists and briefly describes the costs specifically deemed unallowable in 2 CFR Part 200.420 - 200.475.

ODU/ODURF Reimbursement Policy vs. Federal Regulations

A cost determined to be appropriate under ODU/ODURF policies to be incurred directly or reimbursed may be unallowable as a direct or indirect charge to a federally or non-federally sponsored agreement. While the federal government or non-federal sponsor will not reimburse these costs, they may be entirely appropriate and permissible ODU/ODURF activities.

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Applicability and Responsibility

Principal Investigators, Department Chairs, and fiscal personnel with oversight of the colleges, schools, divisions, and departments must identify and properly charge all unallowable sponsored project costs to the correct (non-federal) expense account or organization.

Forms

N/A

Website Addresses for This Policy

<http://www.researchfoundation.odu.edu/>

Contacts

For more information on this policy, please contact Casey Golliver, ODURF Director of Finance at 757-683-7211.

Definitions

N/A

Related Information

[2 CFR Part 200](#)

[48 CFR Part 9905](#)

Appendices

Appendix A - Unallowable Expense Account Codes

Appendix B - Examples of Unallowable Costs in 2 CFR Part 200.420 - 200.475

Who Approved This Policy

Old Dominion University Research Foundation Board of Trustees

History/Revision Dates

Origination Date: March 31, 2007

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Appendix A

Unallowable Expense Object Codes

The following expense object codes relate to federally unallowable costs and must always be used to facilitate compliance with federal regulations:

Description and Object Code Number

Advertising	<u>5514</u>
Bad Debt Expense	<u>5970</u>
Collection Fees	<u>5403</u>
Diplomas, Caps and Gowns	N/A
Entertainment	<u>5550</u>
Fines, Fees, and Penalties	<u>5580</u>
Lobbying	N/A
Alumni Activities	N/A
Officer's Life Insurance	N/A
Prizes and Awards	N/A
Publicity & Promotion	<u>5514</u>
Purchases for Resale	N/A
Special Events/Business Relations	<u>5550</u>
Uncollected Returned Checks	<u>5970</u>

The following expense account code should be used when the cost in question is unallowable per Attachment B but is not covered by a specific account code above:

2 CFR Part 200 Unallowable Costs	<u>5975</u>
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Appendix B

Examples of Unallowable Costs in 2 CFR Part 200.420 - 200.475

The following costs are generally unallowable on federal awards except as noted. 2 CFR Part 200.420 - 200.475 should be consulted for more detailed explanations and guidelines.

1. 200.421 Advertising And Public Relations Costs

The only allowable advertising costs that may be charged by academic and research units are those which are solely for: (1) the recruitment of personnel required for the performance by ODU/ODURF of obligations arising under the sponsored agreement; (2) the procurement of goods and services for the performance of the sponsored agreement; (3) the disposal of scrap or surplus materials acquired in the performance of the sponsored agreement; or (4) program outreach and other specific purposes necessary to meet the requirements of the sponsored agreement.

The only allowable public relations costs are those (1) specifically required by a sponsored agreement, (2) costs of communicating with the public and press pertaining to specific activities or accomplishments under sponsored agreements (these costs are considered necessary as part of the outreach effort for the sponsored agreement), and (3) costs of general liaison with news media and government public relations officers, to the extent that such activities are limited to communication and liaison necessary to keep the public informed on matters of public concern, such as notices of funding opportunities, financial matters, etc.

2. 200.423 Alcoholic Beverages

Costs of alcoholic beverages are unallowable.

3. 200.424 Alumni/ae Activities

Costs incurred for, or in support of, alumni/ae activities and similar services are unallowable.

4. 200.426 Bad Debt

Bad debt, including losses (whether actual or estimated) arising from uncollectible accounts and other claims, related collections costs, and related legal costs are unallowable.

5. 200.429 Commencement and Convocation

Costs incurred for commencements and convocations are unallowable.

6. 200.431(f) Institution-furnished Automobiles

That portion of the cost of institution-furnished automobiles that relates to personal use by employees (including transportation to and from work) is unallowable.

7. 200.433 Contingency Provisions

Contributions to a reserve or any similar provision made for events, the occurrence of which cannot be foretold with certainty as to time, intensity, or with an assurance of happening are unallowable.

8. 200.434 Donations and Contributions

The value of services and property donated to the ODU/ODURF are not allowable for reimbursement either as a direct or F&A cost, but may be used to meet cost sharing requirements.

Donations or contributions made by the ODU/ODURF, regardless of the recipient, are unallowable.

9. 200.438 Entertainment Costs

Costs of entertainment, including amusement, diversion, social activities and any costs directly associated with such costs (such as tickets to shows or sports events, meals, lodging, rentals, transportation, and gratuities) are unallowable, except where specific costs that might otherwise be considered entertainment have a programmatic purpose and are authorized either in the approved budget for the sponsored agreement or with prior written approval of the sponsoring agency.

10. 200.441 Fines and Penalties

Costs resulting from violations of, or failure to comply with, Federal, State, and local or foreign laws and regulations are unallowable, except when incurred as a result of compliance with specific provisions of the Federal award, or with prior written approval of the Federal awarding agency.

11. 200.422 Fund Raising and Investment Costs

Costs of organized fund raising, including financial campaigns, endowment drives, solicitation of gifts and bequests, and similar expenses incurred solely to raise capital or obtain contributions, are unallowable.

Costs of investment counsel and staff and similar expenses incurred solely to enhance income from investments are unallowable.

12. 200.445 Goods or Services for Personal Use

Costs of goods or services for personal use of the institution's employees are unallowable regardless of whether the cost is reported as taxable income to the employee.

13. 200.445 Housing and Personal Living Expenses of ODU/ODURF Officers

Costs of housing (e.g., depreciation, maintenance, utilities, furnishings, rent, etc.), housing allowances and personal living expenses for/of the institution's officers are unallowable.

14. 200.446 Idle Facilities and Idle Capacity

The costs of idle facilities are unallowable except to the extent that 1) they are necessary to meet fluctuations in workload, or 2) they were necessary when acquired and are now idle because of changes in program requirements, efforts to achieve more economical operations, reorganization, termination, or other causes which could not have been reasonably foreseen. Under these exceptions, the cost of idle facilities are allowable for a reasonable period of time, ordinarily not to exceed one year.

15. 200.447 (c) Insurance and Indemnification - Losses

Actual losses which could have been covered by permissible insurance (or self-insurance) are unallowable. Losses not covered under existing deductible clauses for insurance coverage provided in keeping with sound management practice as well as minor losses not covered by insurance, such as spoilage, breakage and disappearance of small hand tools which occur in the ordinary course of operations, are allowable.

16. 200.449 Interest

Interest costs are generally unallowable, except for certain interest expenses paid to an external party to acquire equipment costing \$5,000 or more or to construct/acquire/renovate buildings, where such assets are used in support of sponsored agreements.

17. 200.450 Lobbying

Costs associated with lobbying activities are generally unallowable.

Costs incurred in attempting to improperly influence either directly or indirectly, an employee or officer of the Executive Branch of the Federal Government to give consideration or to act regarding a sponsored agreement or a regulatory matter are unallowable.

18. 200.451 Losses on Other Sponsored Agreements or Contracts

Any excess of costs over income under any other sponsored agreement or contract of any nature is unallowable. This includes, but is not limited to, the institution's contributed portion by reason of cost-sharing agreements or any under recoveries through negotiation of flat amounts for F&A costs.

19. 200.454 Memberships, Subscription and Professional Activity Costs

Costs of membership in any civic or community organization as well as costs of membership in any country club or social or dining club or organization are unallowable.

20. 200.458 Preagreement Costs

Costs incurred prior to the effective date of the sponsored agreement, whether or not they would have been allowable if incurred after such date, are unallowable unless approved by the sponsoring agency.

21. 200.467 Selling and Marketing

Costs of selling and marketing any products or services of the institution are unallowable.

22. 200.469 Student Activity Costs

Costs incurred for intramural activities, student publications, student clubs, and other student activities are unallowable.

23. 200.474 Travel Costs

Airfare costs in excess of the lowest available commercial discount airfare, Federal Government contract airfare (where authorized and available), or customary standard (coach or equivalent) airfare, are unallowable except when such accommodations would: require circuitous routing; require travel during unreasonable hours; excessively prolong travel; greatly increase the duration of the flight; result in increased costs that would offset transportation savings; or offer accommodations not reasonably adequate for the medical needs of the traveler.